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# GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1B/E: Conflict and tension in the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990–2009

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## Sources Booklet

**Source A** for use in answering Question 01

**Sources B** and **C** for use in answering Question 02

**Source A**

A wall painting of Saddam Hussein completed in the 1990s. It was on display in Baghdad, the capital of Iraq.



**Source B**

An American cartoon published in 2009 at the end of George W Bush's presidency.

It appeared in 'The Hill', which is a newspaper with a small readership, published in Washington DC.

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**Source C**

From President George W Bush's announcement of the invasion of Iraq on US radio, March 2003.

Good morning. American and coalition forces have begun a campaign against Saddam Hussein. Our cause is just, the security of the nations we serve and the peace of the world. And our mission is clear, to disarm Iraq of weapons of mass destruction, to end Saddam's support for terrorism, and to free the Iraqi people. America faces an enemy who has no regard for morality, using innocent people as shields for his own military. We will defend our freedom and bring freedom to others. I know that the families of our military are praying that all who serve will return safely. Millions of Americans are praying with you. May God bless our country.

**END OF SOURCES**

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