

## GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/B: Conflict and tension: the inter-war years,  
1918–1939

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### Sources Booklet

**Source A** for use in answering Question 01

**Sources B** and **C** for use in answering Question 02



2 4 6 G 8 1 4 5 / 1 B / B

**Source A** An American cartoon published in a widely read and respected newspaper, January 1919.

The title of the cartoon is, 'Rear View'. The conductor of the choir is the American President, Woodrow Wilson.

This cartoon comments on the Paris Peace Conference.

**Source A cannot be reproduced here due to third-party copyright restrictions.**

**Source A is a cartoon showing a choir of Japan, Britain, France, Italy and the USA, conducted by President Wilson, singing a song entitled 'Everlasting Peace'.**

**Source B** A British cartoon published in December 1919.  
 The title of the cartoon is 'The Gap in the Bridge'.  
 The figure represents the USA.



**Source C** Adapted from an article printed in a widely read British news magazine, 'The Spectator', 31 October 1931.

The Spectator believed the horror of the First World War should never be repeated and that world peace could be achieved if nations worked together.

The League of Nations must decide how to deal with a great power and show that its members can be effective in keeping the peace. The actions of Japan in Manchuria mean that the League is now facing its most dangerous challenge. Japan has broken the promise made by all members to bring issues to the League for a peaceful solution. Are China's appeals for help going to be ignored? Will Japan get nothing more than verbal criticism?

5

**END OF SOURCES**

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